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Integrated Rural Development as a Tool to Strengthen Rural Areas - The Case Study of Sanbaishan Municipality in PR China (9069)

Dr.-Ing. Michael Klaus
Hanns Seidel Foundation
Chair of Land Management Technical University Munich
Helsinki, May 31st, 2017





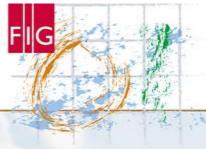












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### **Lessons learned from other Pilot Projects**





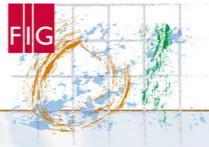












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#### **Description of the Project**

#### Pilot Project on

- Village Renewal activating people to participate
- •Re-arrangement of land tenure (Use Rights on Parcels)
- Landscape planning
- •Balancing impact of the project on environment by embedding different authorities





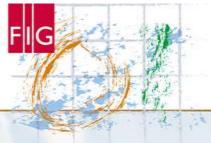












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#### **How to Gain Added Value?**

#### **Extented Aim**

Input for institutions

#### But main questions remains

- •How to select relevant Institutions?
- •How to receive an institutional backup of the work?







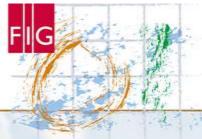












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# Conceptual Framework

**Sciences Alliances** Sustainable Land Management Communication **Education** 

Source: Klaus 2005: Sustainable Land Management – A New Approach for Implementation





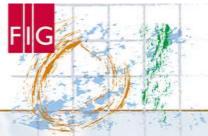












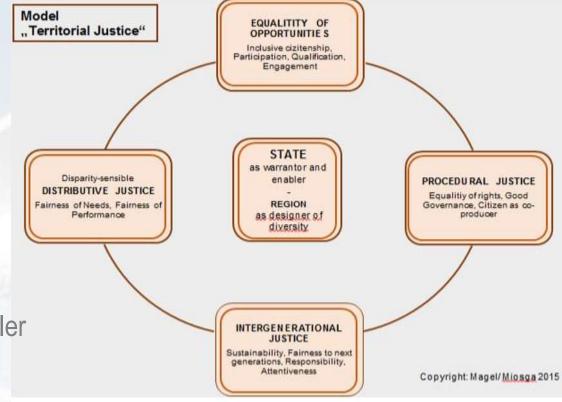
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#### **Territorial Justice as Base for Action**

- Equality of Opportunities
- Distributive Justice
- Procedural Justice
- Intergenerational Justice
- State as Guarantor and Enabler







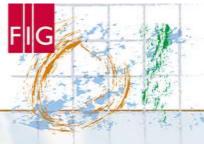












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### **Human Beings in the Centre of Planning**

- Technical solutions are taken at offices without taking care the reality or actual needs.
   Input from stakeholders is needed.
- Local circumstances including culture, politics, conventions or traditions have an influence on the success of the process.
- Measuring opinions and views; angles and distances of opinions and views; There is no 'one-for-all' solution
- Be attentive to other frameworks and/or concepts even these are contradicting
- Evaluation and Monitoring of the impacts of the solutions

based on Hartvigsen 2014





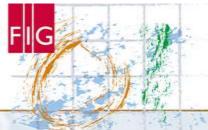










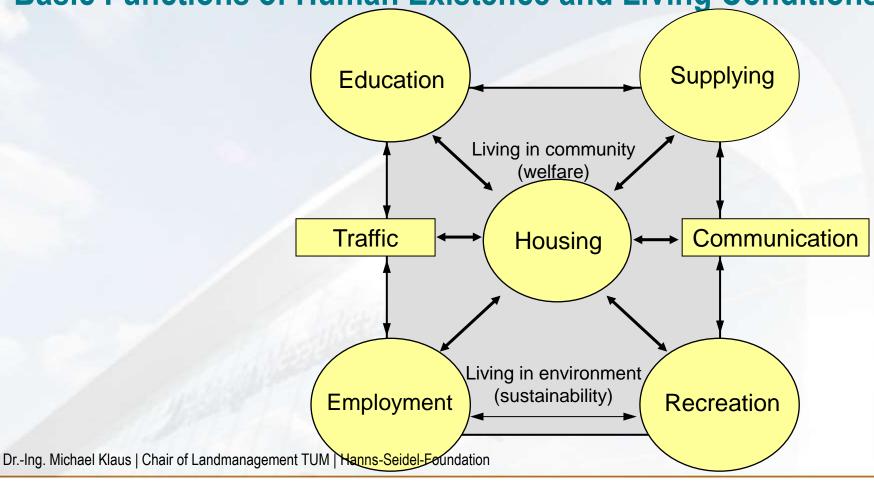


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#### Basic Functions of Human Existence and Living Conditions







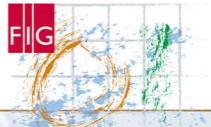












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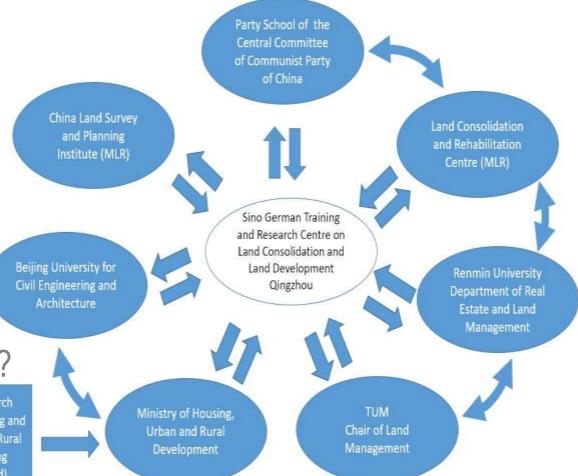
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### **Network to Derive Approach Based Solutions**

- Training of Staff
- Training of Decision
   Makers
- Scientific Guiding
- Institutional Support
- Capacity Building
- Institutional Adaptions?

National Research Centre for Planning and Development of Rural Areas (including Advisory Board)





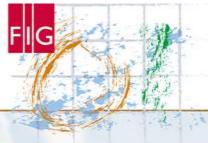












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#### Challenges and new Approaches within the Pilot Project

Three major challenges which need for new Approaches





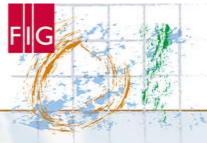












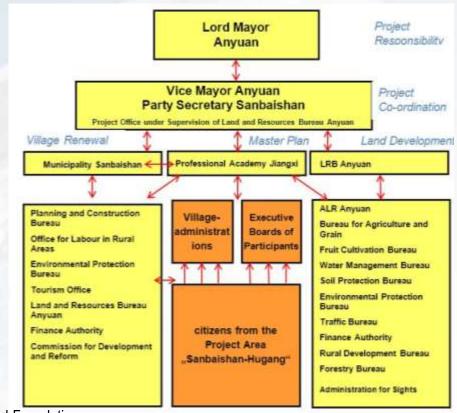
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### Effective Workflow – New Organizational Structure – Challenge 1

- Freedom in making decision at local level - adapting Chinese characteristics of political leadership
- Involve local people and give them a voice
- Enable a cross-sectional approach
- Establish a co-ordinated Structure

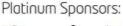






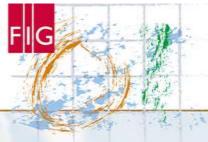












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### **Activating Participation - Challenge 2**

- Activating People to Participate in Survey
- Clustering Focus Areas
- Involve Universities and Administration(s) to Share Methodological Knowledge







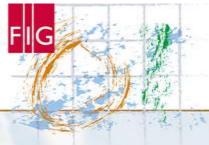












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### From Problems to Solution Based Actions – Challenge 3

- Analyzing the threats and opportunities
- Formulating common development goals
- Identifying the contributions of different administrations to reach the planning goals







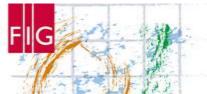






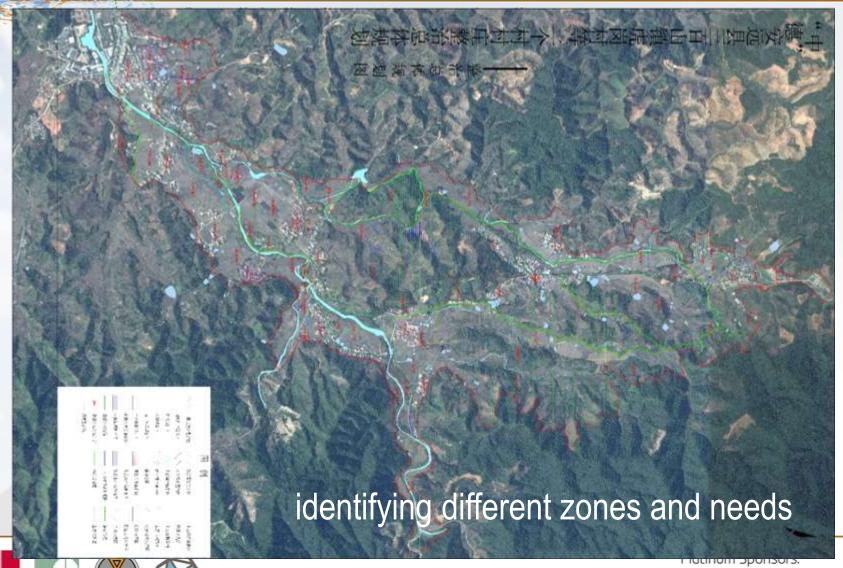






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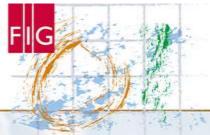












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### **Example for Reshaping**

... based on vision of local people



整治委点: 1、水梁梁进吨化; 2、建筑立面; 3、进路保化;



Dr.-Ing. Michael Klaus | Chair of Landmanagement TUM | Hanns-Seidel-Foundation





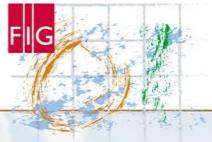




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### **Main Challenges During the Process**

- Cooperation
  - within administrations
  - among administrations
  - Between political decision makers and administrations
  - Cooperation between administrations and citizens
  - Missing communications patterns
  - Lacking institutional frameworks





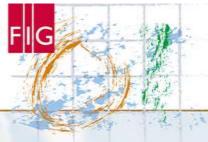












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#### **Outlook and Conclusions**

- Ongoing Process Master Plan is in set-up phase
- Revision Phase of Master Plan
- Chinese Government Think Tank Central Party School can approve methods and create theoretical foundations for further institutional development
- Pilot project with the Sino German Training and Research Centre for Land Consolidation and Land Development creates cross institutional exchange





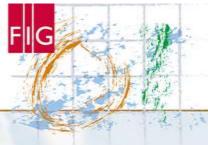












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#### **Thank You for Your Attention**

... Open for Questions and Discussions





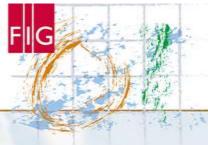












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