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22-26 April, Hanoi, Vietnam





# FIG Africa Regional Network

an academic network for Africa

### Jennifer WHITTAL Africa Regional Network











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"Geospatial Information for a Smarter Life and Environmental Resilience"



#### Top-down approach through existing networks ...

- In Africa
  - ARUA: African Research Universities Alliance arua.org.za
  - AAU: Association of African Universities www.aau.org – high level collaboration
  - PANGeA: Partnership for Africa's Next Generation of Academics



- Collaboration 'Out-of-Africa' with Africa
  - AGNESS: African-German Network of Excellence in Science
  - AAUN: Australia-Africa Universities Network
- **Political:** African Union (AU) New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD)











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# Bottom-up approach through member (professional and academic) associations ...

- Identify domain-specific champions
- Link individuals determine short term collaboration goals e.g. prepare papers for FIG WW Ghana 2021 and FIG Congress Cape Town 2022
- Report on goal achievement
- Extend network

Or ....

#### Hybrid ...

- Link the champions NOW, collaborate in the short term
- Identify support through the existing networks MEDIUM TERM











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#### What are the needs – results of a poll in Botswana:

### **Academics**

Update content; modernize equipment; standardize curriculum across Africa; more practicals

Curriculum review and standardisation

Staff and student exchange programmes

Exchange

Industry and academia

Transitioning: into

Collaboration

Knowledge developme... Tech theory and skills

**Funding** 

Networking

prof practice and from employee to business partner planning for partnership

internal to geomatics

Commissions

Communica...

Marketing and awareness

Mentoring

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#### A vision for an academic African FIG-affiliate community

- Database of African academics in FIG member institutions
- Under the ARN banner
- Teaching
  - Identify common teaching areas to facilitate sharing
    - Notes, slides, workshop material etc.
    - Other resources such as curricula
- Research
  - Identify common domains of interest from online research profiles
  - Identify one paper to collaborate on and present paper at an FIG conference

FIG ARAN: **FIG Africa Regional Academic** Network? (aka FIG YSAN)











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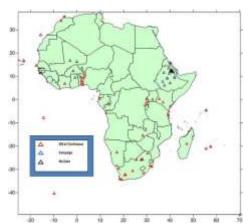




### **Domain-specific champions:**

- Specific technology e.g. drone surveying?
- Land administration, cadastral systems, land development, and delivery of secure land tenure?
- Reference systems and CORS networks AFREF?
- Offshore and coastal environments?
  - LWM and HWM determination
  - Height datum determination on (geoids) and offshore (hydroids of LAT)
  - Hydrographic surveying
- Other?



















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#### **Challenges**

- **Expense** of academic membership € 500 for 4 years
  - Roughly a 1/10 of the per capita salary in sub-Saharan Africa\*
  - Roughly a 1/52 of the per capita salary in Europe & Central Asia\*\*
    Much more costly for departments in Africa compared to other real costs we cannot use the academic membership as a selection criterion



 Low and insecure salaries mean many academics also practice as land professionals – little time for research

- https://data.worldbank.org/region/sub-saharan-africa-excluding-high-income?view=chart
- \*\* https://data.worldbank.org/region/europe-and-central-asia-excluding-high-income?view=chart











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#### **Challenges**

- Internet connectivity is poor and hinders
  - cloud computing, cloud storage and sharing of data
  - online meetings e.g. skype
  - access to data, papers, information
  - academics rely on private cell phone data bundles expensive
- Behind in the digital age
  - much information is not digital e.g. cadastral data
  - data is not current or complete hindering research
    - \* https://data.worldbank.org/region/sub-saharan-africa-excluding-high-income?view=chart
    - \*\* https://data.worldbank.org/region/europe-and-central-asia-excluding-high-income?view=chart











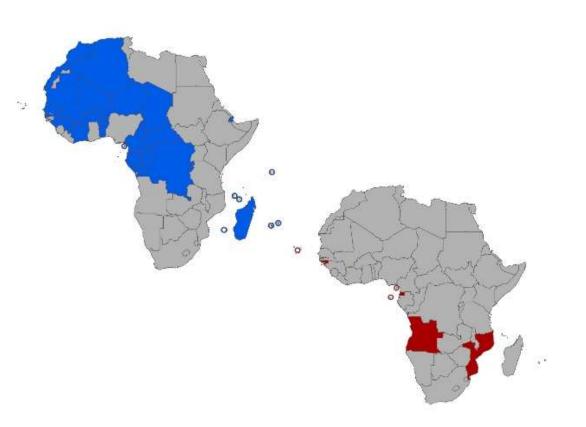
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#### Challenges

- Languages
  - Many local languages
  - National languages:
    - French
    - English
    - Portuguese
    - Arabic









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#### **Proposals**

- FIG RNA proposed 3 workshop thrusts for this term one is on an FIG ARN Academic Network in conjunction with Comm 2; lead by J Whittal
  - Hybrid approach
    - Use the data we have available and contact individuals
    - Identify champions and collaboration domains & aim for achievable shortterm outcomes
    - Seek support through international academic networks
    - Work incrementally towards the long term vision: lecturer swaps, student exchanges etc.









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#### **Proposals**

#### 2. Differentiated fees for academic membership of FIG:

- The fee currently payable by academic members is **500 € per four years**. If a member prefers to pay annually, the fee is **250 € per year**. Academic members from countries listed by the World Bank as upper-middle-income economies shall pay
  - **310 € per four years**. If such a member prefers to pay annually, the fee is **160 € per year**. Academic members from countries listed by the World Bank as lowincome economies or lower-middle-income economies shall pay **125 € per four years**. If such a member prefers to pay annually, the fee is **65 € per year**.
- Submit a formal proposal to FIG ahead of budget cycle 2020











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#### **Proposals**

#### 3. ARN Working Group on Geodetic Networks for Africa

- will provide an opportunity for overlap with the ARN Academic Network in the production of collaborative pan-African papers for FIG2021-FIG2022
- partner with UNGGIM and Positioning and Measurement: Commission 5
- lead Stephen Djaba with Eldar Rubinov and others









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